#### THE INDEPENDENT

neiena, Mont., May 26, 1889.

UBLICATION OFFICE, . BROADWAY.

TERMS OF SUBSCRIPTION

Mail-per year.... Traine, to newsboys and news stands...

OFFICIAL PAPER OF LEWIS AND CLARKE COUNTY.

slass matter

A CATHOLIC CENTENARY. The brief dispatch from Baltimore published in the INDEPENDENT on Friday very imperfectly stated the nature of the celebration in Baltimore of the centenary of the establishment of the Catholic church in America. The event being now commemorated is not the establishment of the church in a literal sense, for ceived a possibility that the approaching the first to come to this country to labor | vided into two bodies it would be diffiamong the savages and for the spiritual cult to say. Certainly the enabling act welfare of those who had crossed the of congress affords no ground for raising ocean to conquer a wilderness; it is rather the recognition of the fact by the holy see that America had become independent of Great Britain. Up to the year 1788 the clergy of America had been subject to the ecclesiastical jurisdiction of divided into two classes or to sit in two had referred the matter to Bismarck it was announced that King Humbert's projected visit to Strasburg was countermanded, after the embassy had received telegrams from Paris reporting the disturbance in the public mind. The arrangement at Strasburg included a review of the garrison and a night than the delegates are to be divided into two classes or to sit in two had referred the matter to Bismarck it was announced that King Humbert would not a nanounced that King Humbert's projected visit to Strasburg bassy had received telegrams from Paris reporting the disturbance in the public mind. The arrangement at Strasburg included a review of the garrison and a night ocean to conquer a wilderness; it is the query. That act provides for the the vicar-apostolic of London. Father chambers. Neither are there precedents Carroll, who was of that family of Car- for the division of a convention for the rolls which came to America two centu- framing of a constitution. With the enries ago and gave this country the fa- abling act before him any boy of fifteen mous Charles Carroll of Carrollton, would have been able to correctly answer early saw the propriety of severing all the question which the secretary adallegiance to the mother country, and it dressed to the interior department. The gence that King Humbert and Emperor was through the influence of Benjamin | convention is not a territorial legisla-Franklin, then minister to France, who ture, as the secretary appears to have knew of the service Father Carroll had been to this country during the war of the revolution, that he was in 1784 appointed by the papal nuncio at Paris superior of the clergy of the United States. The first bishopric in the United States was created in 1788, and upon the recommendation of the clergy Father Carroll was made its bishop. The growth knew of the service Father Carroll had supposed it to be, nor will it be governed Carroll was made its bishop. The growth | people, whose will shall be expressed at

in the republic of Argentine conform very closely to those entertained by those in the United States who preach the protection of infant industries. Possibly the South American idea is a trifle more radical than that which the United States protectionists are willing to avow just now, but the principle is the same in both cases. As is generally known, the principal source of Argentine's wealth is her vast herds of cattle and flocks of sheep. In 1884 the exports of cattle and dressed beef amounted to one-half the foreign trade of the country, while the shipments of wool amounted to threeeighths of the whole. Thus, seveneighths of the foreign trade of Argentine has been based upon the live stock industry. Latterly things have not prospered with the stockmen of that country, the closer proximity of the United States to the European markets working to the detriment of the South American republic. At last effairs have assumed such a such a didtion.

Russell, part of lot 17, block 5, Power 1, block 24, Chessman & Davis Central addition.

E. H. Beck er et ax. to Robert A. Luke et al., lots 1, 2, 3, 4, block 24, Chessman & Davis Central addition.

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E. H. Beck er et lie. At last affairs have assumed such a phase that it has been deemed necessary to seek relief at the hands of congress. The Argentine congress, however, is a peculiar body. For years it has been en- class Sunday dinner to patrons to-day. acting laws that appear to have for their | Fish and fowl cooked in every conceivable main purpose the increase of the national debt. If that was the motive o its legislation it has signally succeeded, for four years ago (the date of the last statistics at hand) the national debt amounted to \$64.30 cents for each man, woman and child in the reputlic. With crew of polite and attentive waiters the next and elegant appearance of a population of 3,500,000 the debt of place should be a sufficient incent crowd the house with callers to-day.

remedy for the difficulty under which the stockraisers are laboring is quite as bad as the disease. It is proposed to collect a tax to raise a bounty fund from the very people to whom the bounty is to be paid. The tax collected from the one- Mr. Kasson and Herr Holstein, as a comeighth not benefitted by the bounty will mittee of revision, completed to-day the no more than suffice to defray the cost of draft of the protocol concerning Samoan collection and handling, and the men questions. It contains clauses relating to who pay the tax will receive the bounty. This, of course, is based upon the supposition that the payment of a bounty to the exporters will enable them to pay higher prices to the producers-an inference that is not always warranted by the practical workings of a tariff for proection, which is only a milder term for a bounty for those who engage in certain industries. The one effect of the new bounty will be to make the burden of taxation more severely felt than ever, and to hasten the progress the republic has been making to bankruptcy. A country whose industries are so limited in variety as Argentine's cannot afford the luxuries of a bounty upon even its leading source of wealth.

IN SEARCH OF KNOWLEDGE.

Nothing so much becomes youth and inexperience as a modest and conscientious pursuit of information. It is a trait to be commended in our territorial secretary, therefore, that he should have addressed himself to his superior officers at Washington for light upon a question which seemed to him to require elucidation, although to all other adults of ordinary intelligence the solution might appear "as easy as rolling off a log." Upon what basis the secretary should have conconstitutional convention should be di-

filed in the recorder's office vesterday: John A. Charter et ux to John S. M. Neill, lots, 14-23, 24, 31, 32, E. F., and lots 1, 2, 3, 4, block B. City Park addition. J. Robeson et ux. to E. J. Doyle, east six feet of 10t 7, block S, idelena townsite. R. W. Fenn to Margie H. Cravens, trustee, lots 15, 16, block 148, Ming addition. A. M. Thornburgh to Eibridge H. Beckier, lot 15, block H, Blake addition.

A. M. Thornburgh to Eibridge H. Beckier, lot 15, block H, Blake addition.

Preston H. Lesile, trustee, et ux to Eibridge H. Beckler, lots 14, 16 block H, Blake addition.

H-rbert B. Reed to C. A. Grissinger, bond for deed to lots 6, 7, block 77, Helens townsite. townsite. Kleinschmidtet ux. to Malcom G. Parsons and Heber Roberts, lots 21, 22, 23, 24, block 163, Syndicate addition. Michael Carr et ux. to Asron Hershfield, 49-10 acres and the self of the awig, sec.

An Incentive.

The Bon Ton restaurant will serve a first manner, and strawberry short-cake are only the nominal features of the feast to be spread, as everything obtainable in the market has been procured and will be placed before guests in the highest style of the culinary art. The efficient force of cooks employed at that establishment, the crew of polite and attentive waiters and

GENIAL BISMARCK.

American Commissioners Royally Treated by the Germans, Copyrighted, 1889, by the N. Y. Associated Press. BERLIN, May 25 .- Sir Edward Malet,

the municipal government of Asia, the coaling ports held by the powers, the land ommission and the autonomy of the Samoan government, the text of which has already been cabled to Washington and approved by Blaine. The remaining clauses, efining the tariff of Samoa, the constitu tion of the native government and the lim itation of German claims for indemnity

itation of German claims for indemnity from natives has been formed in consonance with instructions from Blaine, who is in daily cable communication with the commission. Nothing, therefore, ought in the opinion of the delegates prevent the winding up of the conference Tuesday, when the business is expected to be limited to the exchange of signatures to the agreements. The success of the commission and the rapidity with which the business was got through with was partially due to the conciliatory attitude of Herbert Bismarck and the impartial policy displayed by Sir Ed-

ciliatory attitude of Herbert Bismarck and the impartial policy displayed by Sir Edward Malet, and largely to the two American commissioners having definite instructions, covering every point. The constant hard work of the subcommittees marvelously expedited matters, the plenary sittings of the conference having little to do further than to hear reports. Throughout no embarrassing developments retarded the progress of the deliberations. When the conference began it was announced the foreign office was confident the session would terminate in the first the session would terminate in the first week in June. The discussion has taken its course and will end according to Bism rek's forecast.

The German official world, following the example of its chiefs, treats the American commissioners with high favor. If they responded to all their invitations they would find their hardest work in recreation. Count Herbert gave a conspicuous empha-sis to his friendly feeling with each of the commissioners by his greeting at Serripel hofor, when he left the parade to converse with each commissioner, riding between the carriages of Kasson and Bates and helps and exchanging cordial words with

announced that King Humbert would not visit Strasburg, but would keep on the Baden side of the Rhine on his homeward

Paris, May 25 .- The Bourse became flat this afternoon on the receipt of the intelli-William proposed to visit Strasburg. The statement caused the bitterest feeling. The three per cent. rentes for account have

pointment of a given man on the eligible list. It has, however, in practice, he said, resulted very frequently that the politicians were able to get hold of the standing of applicants in the eligible list, while the outside public and all but the favored applicants in the eligible list, while the outside public and all but the favored applicants in the eligible list, while the outside public and all but the favored applicants in the eligible list, while the outside public and all but the favored applicants in the eligible list. It has, however, in practice, he said, resulted very frequently that the politicians were able to get hold of the standing of applicants in the eligible list, while the outside public and all but the favored applicants in the eligible list. outside public and all but the favored applicants themselves remained in ignorance of it. The commission are now inclined to think the regulation has not produced the result intended, and which at the time there seemed excellent reason to think it there seemed excellent reason to think it would produce. The commission believes in the doctrine that in our form of govern-

again in fair health is an attestation of his wonderful will power. Some years ago he was so wasted by Bright's disease, with which he was afflicted, that none of his friends expected he would live more than the could furnish white or friends expected he would live more than a few days longer. His physicians told him there was just one chance of prolonging his life. If he would absolutely refrain out and all his property saved from dehim there was just one chance of prolong-ing his life. If he would absolutely refrain from nourishment of every kind except skimmed milk the progress of the disease might be checked. Like poor Garfield, only with better success, he said: "I'll take that chance." For one whole year he permitted no food of any kind to pass his lips but the skimmed milk prescribed by his physicians. He began to gain strength, his his physicians. He began to gain strength, and is now able to drive about with his daughter, and occasionally to attend to a little business. He lives comfortably in a handsome, old fashioned house on Thomas Circle, near the residence just bought by Chief Justice Fuller, and draws a pension from the government for disabilities content of the strength activities.

Berlin letter: Stories of the German em peror are always abundant, often uncomplimentary and not infrequently apocryphal. Here is one which seems to have woman and child in the reputilic. With a population of 3,000,000 the debt of Argentine, exclusive of state, province and city obligations, was \$225,000. 000. In the United States, with a population of nearly 65,000,000, the mational debt amounts to but \$17.00 per capita, and our citizens are still often heard to complain of excessive taxation. The facts stated above regarding the export trade of Argentine show that the United States has a great advantage over the South American nation in the point of diversified industries, an advantage which would certainly count for a great deal in the application of the remedy which the Argentine congress has proposed, which is the oftering of a bounty equal to five per cent of the capital which any persons or corporations may invest in the business of exporting dressed beef. The rather better credentials than usual. One day, it runs, he invited a young lieutenant,

simple meal which was placed before them, consisting of a dish of vegetables and a piece of reast meat. But it appeared that it was rather more elaborate than usual, for the amiable empress said, laughingly: "You must not think that we have always such invertions supports. It is only when such luxurious suppers. It is only when we have visitors that we are so grand."

ARIZONA HIGHWAYMEN.

Robbery of Paymaster Wham. Tucson, A. T., May 25 .- Wm, Webb. Edward Fallett and Walter Fallett were arrested yesteday by the deputy marshal and deputy sheriff of Graham county on the charge of assisting in the robbery of Paymaster Wham. They were taken to Fort Thomas and put in the guard house. Seabird, alias "Bud" Henderson, who is supposed to be the leader of the robbers, was arrested at Globe, A. T., last night by Lieut. Dade and a troop of cavalry, assisted by Indian scouts. Another man named Yowers is also implicated and will probably soon be arrested. Henderson was sent to Fort Thomas to-day.

PERSONS AND THINGS.

Colonel Hugh McCalmot is the most ex-Lloyd S. Bryce will succeed Mr. Rice, hi intimate friend and associate, as editor of the North American Review. Boston gossips say James Russell Low-eli's trip to Europe means marriage with an English woman of rank.

Rubinstein will celebrate his jubilee July 23d. It was in 1839 that he made his first public appearance at a benefit concert in Moscow. The executors of a wealthy bachelor wh

lately died in Knoxville, Tioga county. Penn., have found in his house fu'ly 1,000 empty patent medicine bottles. The company to fish on the Cortez banks has been fully organized at San Diego, with a capital of \$300,000, and the schooner Nicholine, of San Francisco, will be set at

The San Bernardino Times-Index tells of a citizen 99 years of age, living at Brook-side, who worked out in the hay field with the other boys. His name is David Mc-

A new red lady-bug, distinct from the Australian one which is being cultivated, has invaded Pasadena, Cal., by thousands and is destroying the cottony cushion scale that has been injuring the orange trees. Wages in Canada, the royal labor com missioners assert in a recently issued re-ort, are generally higher than at any pre-rious time, while the hours of labor have seen somewhat reduced. The necessaries of life are also lower.

The Hebrew residents of Maine are cir culating petitions of protest against the hawkers' and peddlers' law passed by the last legislature, under the provistons of which license to peddle will be granted only to American citizens.

Walt Whitman, the poet, will be 70 years old on May 31. A dinner in his honor will be given at Camden. Among those who will probably be present are Col. Robert G. Ingersoll, Mark Twain, E. C. Stedman and others of equal prominence.

William T. Hamilton, 65th, con of the Well of the Color of the French syndicate with the following pointed sp. 42h. The report says:

with them and write a book concerning

WE'LL KNOCK 'EM OUT This Week, Sure!

25 DOZEN CHILDREN'S WAISTS, 17 1-c 20 DOZEN CHILDREN'S WAISTS, 25c 10 DOZEN CHILDREN'S FLANNEL WAISTS, 50c

NOT A GARMENT CAN BE BOUGHT IN A STORE IN THIS CITY FOR ANYTHING LIKE THE PRICE WE NAME.

50 PAIRS BOYS' KNEE PANTS (COTTONADE), 35c 50 PAIRS BOYS' KNEE PANTS (UNION), 60c 50 PAIRS BOYS' KNEE PANTS (WOOL), \$1.00

YOU CANNOT REALIZE HOW CHEAP THESE GOODS ARE UNTIL YOU SEE THEM. WE BEG YOU WILL NOT JUDGE THESE GOODS BY THE PRICE.

25 BOYS' SATINETT SUITS, \$2.00 25 BOYS' TWEED SUITS, \$3.00 50 BOYS' WOOL SUITS, \$4.00

EVEPY ONE OF THEM ARE 'PLUMS."

# HARRIS, the Clothier.

ONE PRICE.

SQUARE DEALING

STRONG WORDS FROM MR. HAGGIN

Thinks of the Copper Question. Mr. Haggin, the owner of the great Ana-

conda mine, who is a man possessed of that emarkable sagacity and business ability

William T. Hamilton, fifth son of the great Alexander Hamilton, was buried in Sacramento, Oct. 9, 1850. His grave has been neglected, but a proposition is now made to erect a suitable monument with a bronze portrait of his father.

The editor of the Biggs Argus about three years ago procured some green licorice roots and planted them in his yard. Now he has a fine patch of the article, and thinks "there's millions in it" for some lucky orchardist to grow up the licorice root.

Gov. Foraker's great toe-nail, which he pulled off some weeks ago while taking a copper. The silver extracted from my ore VII. created the archiepiscopal diocese of Baltimore, and Bishop Carroll was promoted to the archiepiscopal diocese of Baltimore, and Bishop Carroll was promoted to the archiepiscopal diocese of Baltimore, and Bishop Carroll was promoted to the archiepiscopal diocese of Baltimore, and Bishop Carroll was promoted to the archiepiscopal diocese of Baltimore, and Bishop Carroll was promoted to the archiepiscopal diocese of Baltimore, and Bishop Carroll was promoted to the archiepiscopal diocese of Baltimore, and Bishop Carroll was promoted to the archiepiscopal diocese of Baltimore, and Bishop Carroll was promoted to the archiepiscopal diocese of Baltimore, and Bishop Carroll was promoted to the archiepiscopal diocese of Baltimore, and Bishop Carroll was promoted to the archiepiscopal diocese of Baltimore, and Bishop Carroll was promoted to the archiepiscopal diocese of Baltimore, and Bishop Carroll was promoted to the archiepiscopal diocese of Baltimore, and Bishop Carroll was promoted to the archiepiscopal diocese of Baltimore, and Bishop Carroll was promoted to the archiepiscopal diocese of Baltimore, and Bishop Carroll was promoted to the archiepiscopal diocese of Baltimore, and Bishop Carroll was promoted to the archiepiscopal diocese of the convention, and bis relations with that body will be merely ministerial.

Names of Successful Contestants in Civil Screen was accounted to the Public Company of the Com if we can make arrangements, well and good; if not, I shall put my copper on the open market and sell it for what it will bring, and you must prepare for the conse-quences." A BIG INDUSTRY.

Opening of Two Immense Stone Quarries Bozeman Chronicle: It has generally een believed that it was not different specific with the doctrine that in our form of government publicity is a good thing unless special reasons to the contrary can be shown, and they are now going to apply it fully in the case of the eligible list.

A Battle With Bright's Disease.
Cincinnati Commercial Gazette: The fact that Gen. Schenck is able to get about fact that Gen. Schenck is able to get about the seminary.

Lohn D. Davis, a farmer residing at New the case hereafter. About a month ago purposes. In Helena and Bozeman, and other of the larger towns the best stone came from Minnesota. This will not be the case hereafter. About a month ago \$6.77%.

the case on the wood pile to dry, and the relection of the sun's rays from them set the wood on fire. There were over 100 cords and the wood pile to dry, and the sun month of t

American looking on the whole; dark, with heavy features and very deep eyes, beneath drooping lids, but which light up wonderfully, as indeed the whole face does, when he is conversing.

A Week's Exports.

New York, May 25.—Exports of specie from New York during the week amounted

The Modesto, California, irrigation district comprises 80,000 acres, and the cost, estimated on the survey, is \$241,000. The pint of division is at Thompson's Ferry on the Tuolumne river. The canal will be fifty feet wide on the bottom and five and a half feet deep, carrying 430 inches of water per second, and will be thirty-four miles long.

MAY WINE PUNCH at the Atlas saloon

## BARNETT, MAY & CO., Real Estate and Insurance

Good Bargains in City Property Always on Hand! Choice Lots in the Best Additions to Helena. Fire Insurance placed in the Strongest Companies.

### ATLAS BLOCK, ROOMS 5 AND 7,

Lead-Firm and moderately active; domestic,

morning, but it developed the same decided strong tone which characterized it during the past few ! Chicken days, and prices at the close were at the highest ty, but its final gain was fractional only Final changes are almost invariably in the direc-tion of higher figures. Burlington and Rock siand rose 1% per cent. each, an't Northwestern, per cent. Government bonds were dull and

BOILED.

Petroleum opened steady at 84, and closed steady at 83%.

Government bonds, 4s, 129%; 4%s, 107%;
Northern Pacific, 28%; preferred, 64%; Oregon Improvement, 53%; Oregon Navigation, 93%;
Transcontinental, 34%; Union Pacific, 61%.

Moreover, or cachi-Money on call easy, with no loans Prime ercantile paper, 3%@5%. Sterling exchange all and steady; sixty-day bills, \$4.87%; demand,

LIVE STOCK. Chicago, May 25.—Cattie—Receipts, 1,500; alow and weak; beeves, \$3.9024.20; steers, \$1.3524.00; stockers and feeders, \$2.7523.60; Texas cattle, \$1.8023.50, Hogs—Receipts, 11,000; lower; mixed, \$4.402.465; heavy, \$4.4524.67; light, \$4.4524.75 Sheep—Receipts, 15.00; steers; pativas \$3.002.

CHICAGO PRODUCE. CHICAGO, May 25-1:15 p. m.—Close—Wheat—Steady; cach, 81%; June, 81; July, 76%.
Corn—Steady; cach, 33%; June, 33 5-16; July, 33 1-16. Steady; cash, \$6.70; June, \$5,72%; July,

REGULAR DINNER, 50 CENTS.

Sealed proposals will be received at the office of the undersigned, room No. 2 Cooper block, until Wednesday, May 29, at 10 a.m., for the building of a dam, also separate proposals for the building of a reservoir for the Bozeman Water Works company, according to plans and specifications to be seen at the above named office. The right is reserved by the company to reject any and all bids.

Constructing Engineer, Bozeman, Mont., May 15, 1859.

ALEX. M. WOOLFOLK. GRANVILLE W. BEOWNING WOOLFOLK & BROWNING. ATTORNEYS-AT-LAW,

204 DEARBORN STR., CHICAGO, ILLINOIS,

# The Criterion Cafe.

MENU

Puree of Potato Baked Salmon (Egg Sauce) Broiled White Fish (Butter Sauce)

BOILED.

Mutton (Caper Sauce) ENTREES.

Kidney Patties (a la Orleans) Veal Croquets (Fine Herb Sauce) Potato Soufflee, with Currant Jelly

Prime Rib of Beef (Pan Gravy) Pork (Apple Sauce) Veal, with Dressing

VEGETABLES. New Potatoes in Cream Asparagus in Cream Mashed Potatoes Sugar Corn DESSERT.

Fruit Pudding (Hard Sauce) Farina Pudding (Wine Sauce) Vanilla Ice Cream and Cake Apple Pies Lemon Cream

Mills & Averill

Merchant Tailoring, S. E. Cor. Broadway and Pine,

ST LOUIS.

A. P. Read, Room 4, over Fred Gamer's,

HELENA, MONTANA. ASHBURN K. BARBOUR,

I prescribe and fully endorse Big G z; the only specific for the certain cure of this disease.
G. H. INGRAHAM, M. D., Amsterdam, N. Y. Amsterdam, N. Y.
We have sold Big G for
many years, and it has
given the best of satisfaction. Mark \$1.00. Sold by Druggist R. S. Hale & Co., H. M. Parchen & Cr whole-

Attorney and Counselor at Law MASONIC TEMPLE HELENA, M. T.

Spokane and

MOUNT

California W

What Helen

Event 1

Through th cis Pope, of th the INDEPEN readers the la starters for are sixty-nin than a dozen makers quo tor Knott, 6 Kassen, 25; ( French Park Bootmaker,

The great stakes for 3each, \$100 fa

if success is of The Czar, very likely he vantage of all

There is no

five flyers nov Review: T

To invest in risk and ever

Judge Blake business in th 3582-Territ largeny; sente tentiary. 3675-Territ with intent to from May I

eriff of Lew

To the citize extend an inv June 1st, 2d graphic galler block, where very highest g erayon or wate ble notice. I s o any one styl